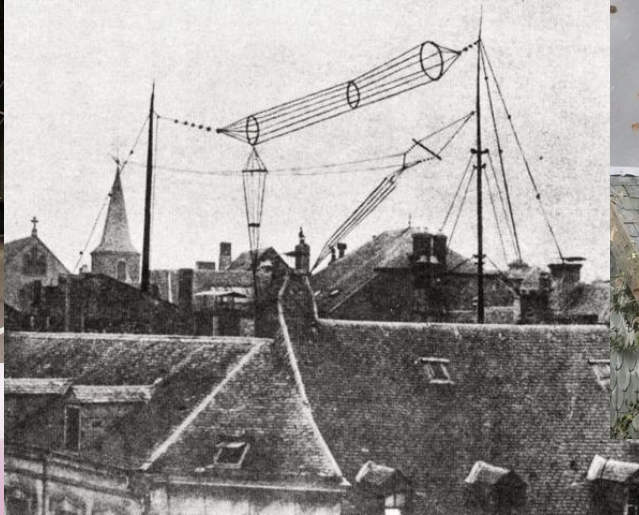


# WSPR – Weak Signal Propagation Reporter

# Ok so you've built your antenna... now what?

- How can we find out where your signal is being heard?
- How can we easily make a change to our setup and see if there is any improvement?



# Option 1 – Build a model based on your contacts E.g. FT8 etc

- Sounds like a lot of work which is going to take time. Any change will require recalculation
- Doesn't show what might be possible – you only get information on where you are currently being heard not where you might be able to be heard.



## Option 2 – Use the RBN

- Can see where your signal is being heard in close to real-time.
- Only around 250 Skimmers in the network.
- Contributing to the RBN is non-trivial – requires hardware/software.
- Limited information.
- Can search on Sender or Receiver.
- Using the RBN keeps Gerard happy.





U

## Option 3 - What is WSPR?

- WSPR is a digital mode (sorry) created by Joe Taylor.
- Uses frequency-shift keying
- Designed to decode signals with a signal to noise ratio as low as -28dB in a 2500Hz bandwidth (occupied bandwidth is 6Hz).
- Each transmission takes 110.6s
- Transmissions nominally start one second into an even UTC minute: e.g., at hh:00:01, hh:02:01, etc.

# The WSPR message

The standard message is

<callsign> + <4 character locator> + <dBm transmit power>;

for example “ZL2NEB RE68xl 37” is a signal from station ZL2NEB in Maidenhead grid cell “RE68xl”, sending 37 dBm, or about 5.0 W

- Standard message components after lossless compression:
  - 28 bits for callsign,
  - 15 bits for locator,
  - 7 bits for power level,
  - total: 50 bits.



# WSPR

- Close to real-time reporting.
- Around 1500 reporting stations.
- WSPR reporters can be setup easily – minimal hardware.
- WSPR reports provide slightly more information than the RBN and greater accuracy.
- Good data visualisation tools exist.

# WSPR Frequencies

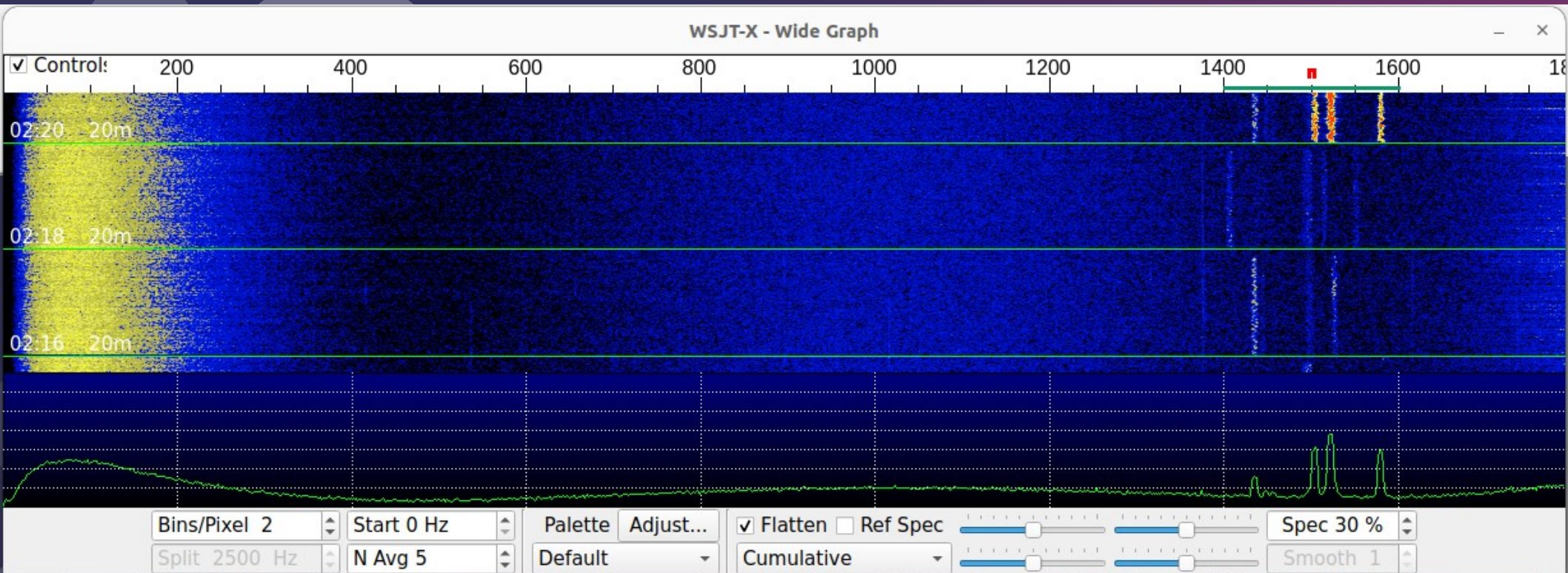
- Note that all channels use the upper sideband.

• Band (Mtr)	Dial Frequency (MHz)	Lower Band Pass Frequency (MHz)	Upper Band Pass Frequency (MHz)	Band Width (Hz)
• 33400m	0.0072	0.0087	0.0089	200
• 2200m	0.1360	0.1374	0.1376	200
• 600m	0.4742	0.4756	0.4758	200
• 160m	1.8366	1.8380	1.8382	200
• 80m	3.5926	3.5940	3.5942	200
• 60m	5.2872	5.2886	5.2888	200
• 40m	7.0386	7.0400	7.0402	200
• 30m	10.1387	10.1401	10.1403	200
• 20m	14.0956	14.0970	14.0972	200
• 17m	18.1046	18.1060	18.1062	200
• 15m	21.0946	21.0960	21.0962	200
• 12m	24.9246	24.9260	24.9262	200
• 10m	28.1246	28.1260	28.1262	200
• 6m	50.2930	50.2944	50.2946	200
• 4m	70.0910	70.0924	70.0926	200
• 2m	144.4890	144.4904	144.4906	200

# What do we need to send or receive WSPR?

- Receiver or Transceiver.
- A computer\*.
- WSPR capable software – WSJTX, JDTX, wsprdaemon, rtl-sdr-wsprd etc.
- An internet connection.
- Accurate time.

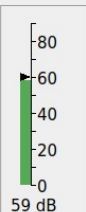
# WSJT-X & WSPR?





☒ Menus

14.095 600



2023 May 28  
02:22:23

WSPR

37 dBm 5 W

23/120

UTC	dB	DT	Freq	Drift	Call	Grid	dBm	km
----- 20m								
0204	-25	-0.1	14.097014	0	EK6ODA	LN20	23	15787
0204	-17	-0.7	14.097035	0	W4WLO	EM50	30	12732
0204	-25	0.1	14.097091	0	<...>	KM18ME	23	17519
0204	-23	0.1	14.097100	0	HA6QL	JN97	33	17927
0204	-12	3.2	14.097165	1	VK2ZJ	QF56	23	2205
----- 20m								
0206	-24	0.3	14.097148	0	G4HSB	IO94	23	18511
----- 20m								
0208	-18	6.2	14.097035	0	W4WLO	EM50	30	12732
----- 20m								
0210	-18	3.8	14.097038	-1	3D2UR	RH91	23	2600
0210	6	0.1	14.097122	0	VK3QN	QF22	37	2515
0210	0	0.1	14.097180	0	VK3MO	QF22	37	2515
----- 20m								
0212	-18	-0.7	14.097035	0	W4WLO	EM50	30	12732
0212	-12	0.3	14.097098	0	VK7TW	QE37	37	2223
0212	-27	-0.0	14.097145	0	EK6ODA	LN20	23	15787
----- 20m								
0214	-15	0.6	14.097097	1	VK2ZJ	QF56	23	2205
----- 20m								
0216	-17	-0.8	14.097035	0	W4WLO	EM50	30	12732
0216	-19	-0.0	14.097126	0	VK4AFU	QG61	37	2385
----- 20m								
0218	-23	0.3	14.097097	-1	WA9FIO	EN43	37	13362
0218	-25	0.3	14.097115	0	G4HSB	IO94	23	18511
0218	-26	0.2	14.097151	0	VK6KOZ	OF77	23	5237
----- 20m								
0220	-18	-0.8	14.097035	0	W4WLO	EM50	30	12732
0220	-27	0.2	14.097048	0	K5XL	EM12	33	12247
0220	-28	0.0	14.097057	0	EK6ODA	LN20	23	15787
0220	-3	-0.1	14.097104	0	VK2AAA	QF56	37	2205
0220	6	0.1	14.097123	0	VK3QN	QF22	37	2515
0220	-2	0.1	14.097179	-1	VK3MO	QF22	37	2515

# What information are we seeing?

UTC	dB	DT	Freq	Drift	Call	Grid	dBm	km
0206	-24	0.3	14.097148	0	G4HSB	I094	23	18511
								20m
0208	-18	6.2	14.097035	0	W4WLO	EM50	30	12732
								20m

UTC: Time from your computer

dB: Received signal to noise in dB

DT: Delta time – an indication of the senders time accuracy

Frequency

Drift: Drift of the transmitted signal in Hz

Call: Sending station callsign

Grid: Sending station grid reference

dBm: Power reported by transmitting station

km: Distance between your receiving grid reference and the transmitting stations grid reference.

# Multiple Bands?

- WSJTX supports a “band hopping” option

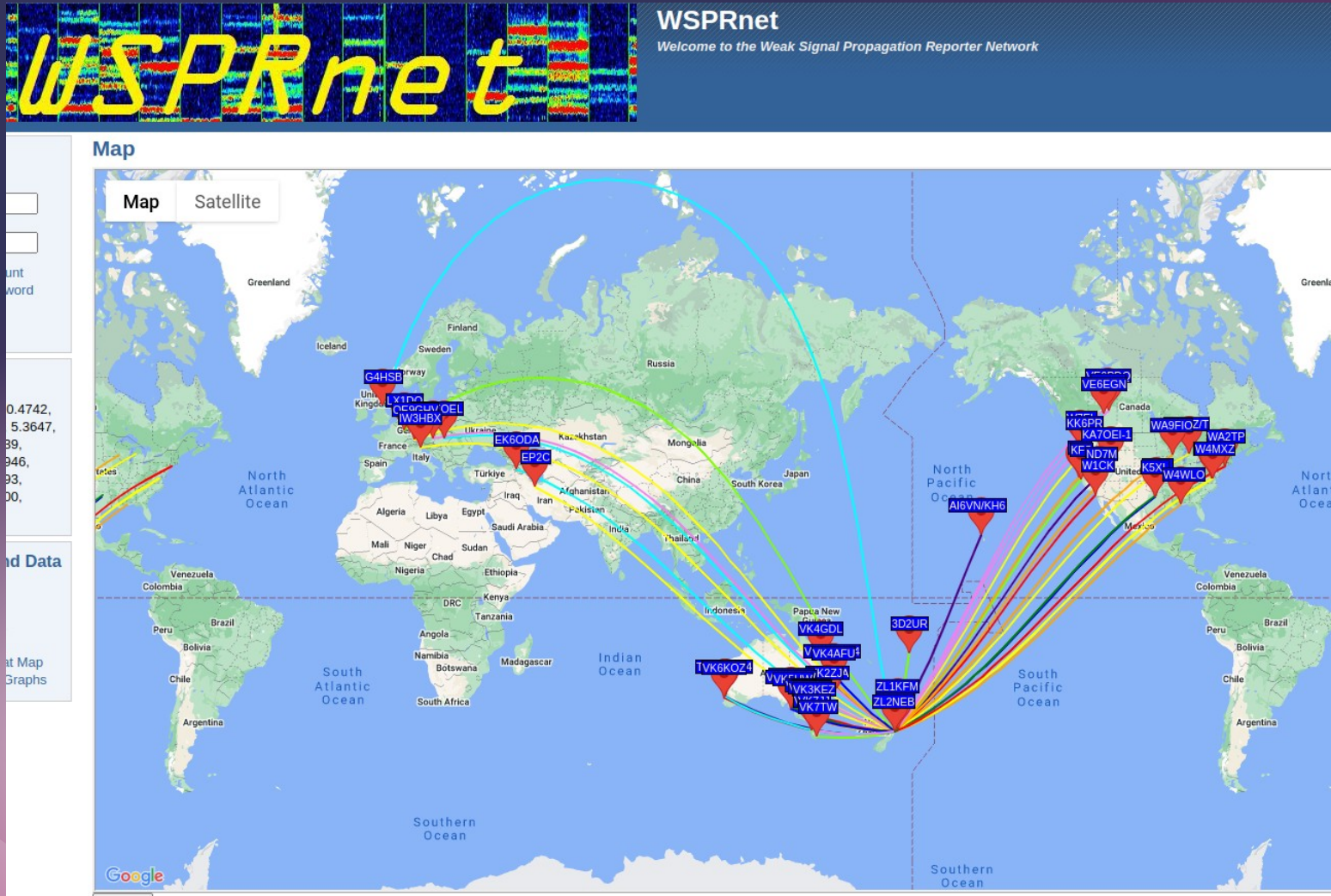
The screenshot displays the WSJTX software interface. At the top, a window titled "WSPR Band Hopping" is open, showing a grid of frequency bands and their availability. The bands are: 2190m, 630m, 160m, 80m, 40m, 30m, 20m, 17m, 15m, 12m, 10m, 6m, 2m, 70cm, 23cm, 13cm, 9cm, 6cm, 3cm, and 1.25cm. The rows represent different time periods: Sunrise grayline, Day, Sunset grayline, Night, Tune, and Rx only. The grid cells are either empty (white) or filled with yellow, indicating availability. The "Day" row is highlighted in blue. Below the grid, a "Gray time:" label is followed by a dropdown menu set to "60min".

Below the "WSPR Band Hopping" window, the main control panel is visible. It includes buttons for "Erase", "Decode", "Enable Tx", "Halt Tx", and "Tune". Below these buttons, there are several settings:

- Tx 1500 Hz (dropdown)
- Tx Pct 20 % (dropdown)
- ☒ Band Hopping
- ☒ Upload spots
- ☒ Prefer Type 1 messages
- ☐ No own call decodes
- Schedule ... (button)
- Tx Next (button)
- 37 dBm 5 W (dropdown)



# Ok – now what? WSPRNET



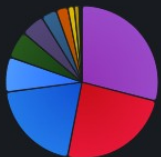


look for DK6UG

doing rx

on band 7 + 14

## band activity



14	Value: 80977
7	Value: 67096
10	Value: 55410
3	Value: 20626
21	Value: 16125
18	Value: 13717
28	Value: 9057
5	Value: 6890

## spots in timeframe (all bands)

277113

## spots (selected bands)

148073

## distinct stations (all bands)

2429

## max distance (selected band and time) km

18836

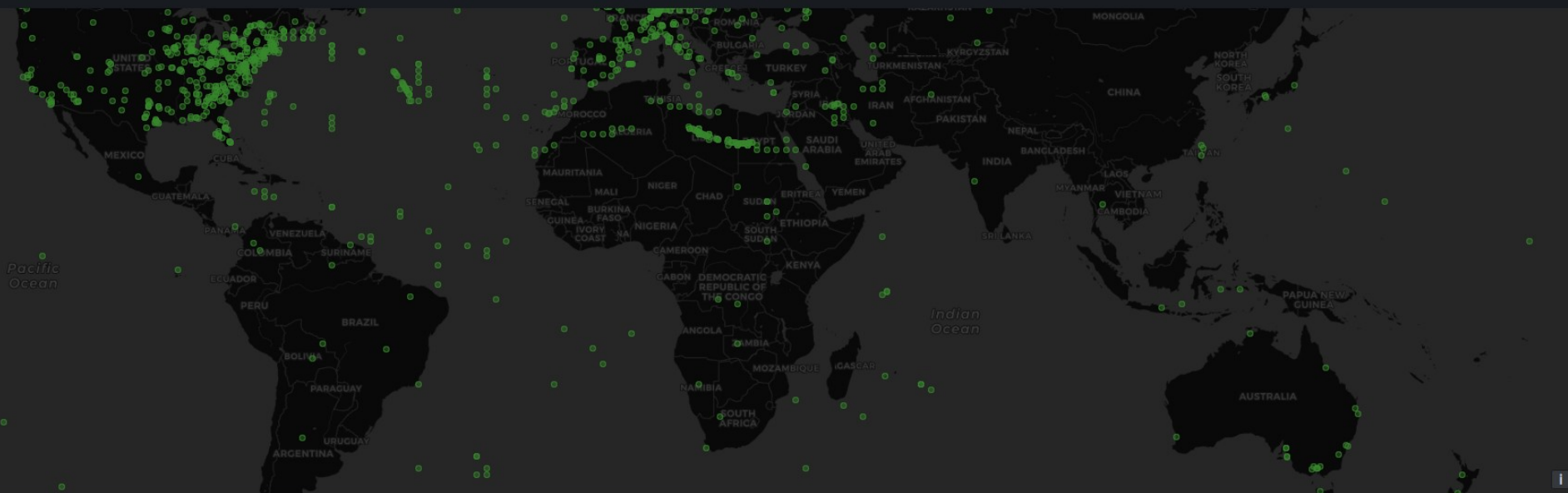
## average distance (selected band and time) km

2315

## duplicates in timeframe

859

## tx by





look for ZL2NEB

doing tx

on band 10

band activity

No data

spots in timeframe (all bands)

250010

spots (selected bands)

98325

distinct stations (all bands)

No data

max distance (selected band and time) km

19741

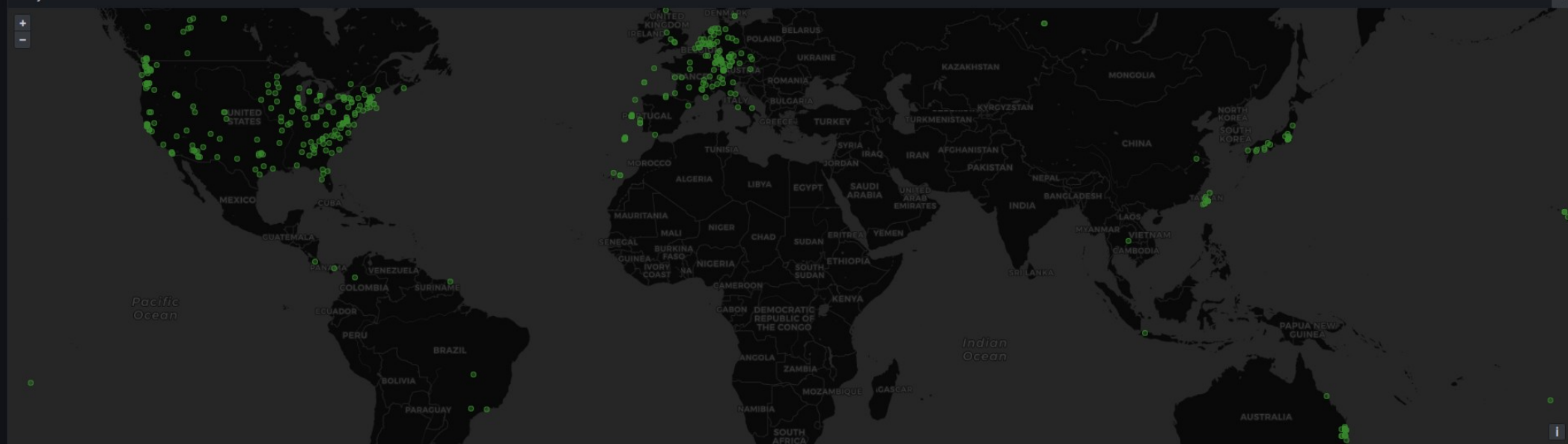
average distance (selected band and time) km

7266

duplicates in timeframe

36

rx by



spots total

distance (in km)



Q Search or jump to...

ctrl+k

Home > Dashboards > WSPR Station Information > Station activity > View panel

look for

ZL2NEB

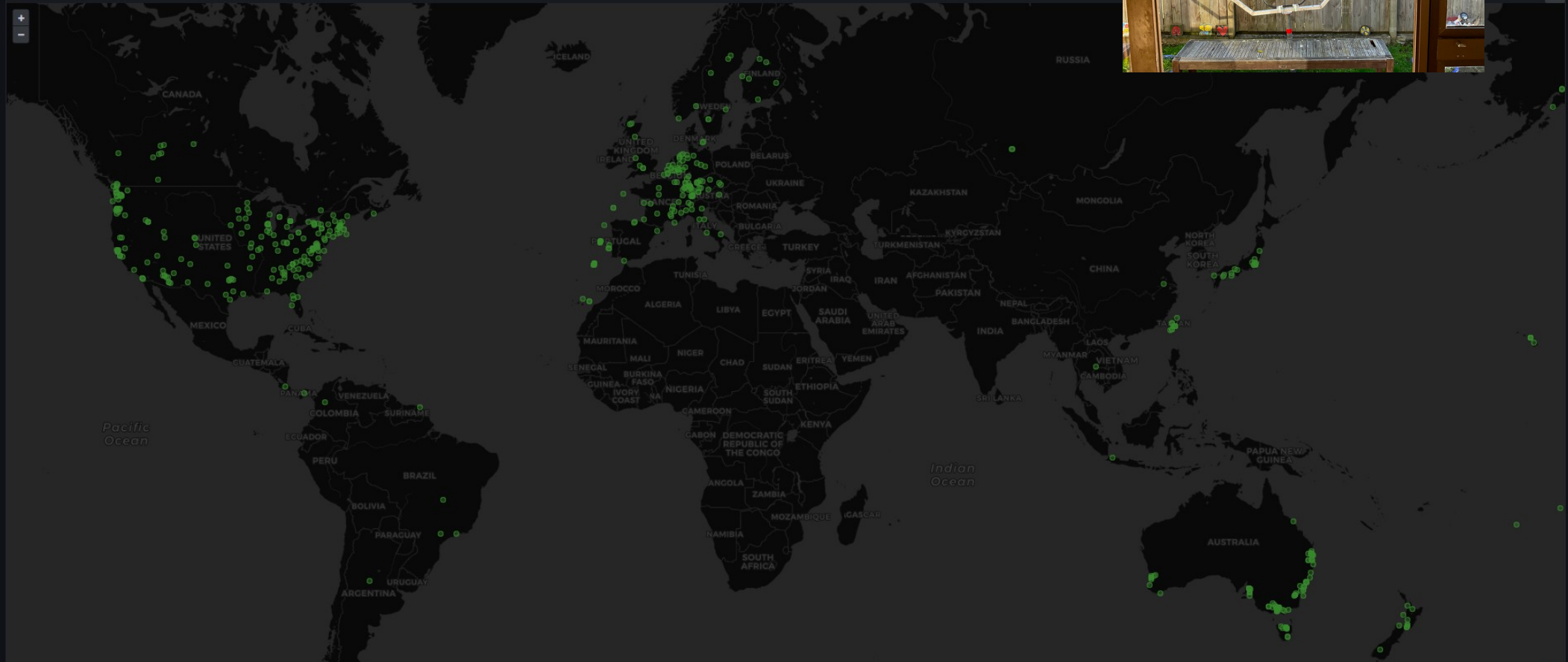
doing

tx

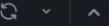
on band

10

rx by



Sign in







Q Search or jump to...

ctrl+k

Home > Dashboards > WSPR Station Information > Station activity > View panel

look for

ZL2NEB

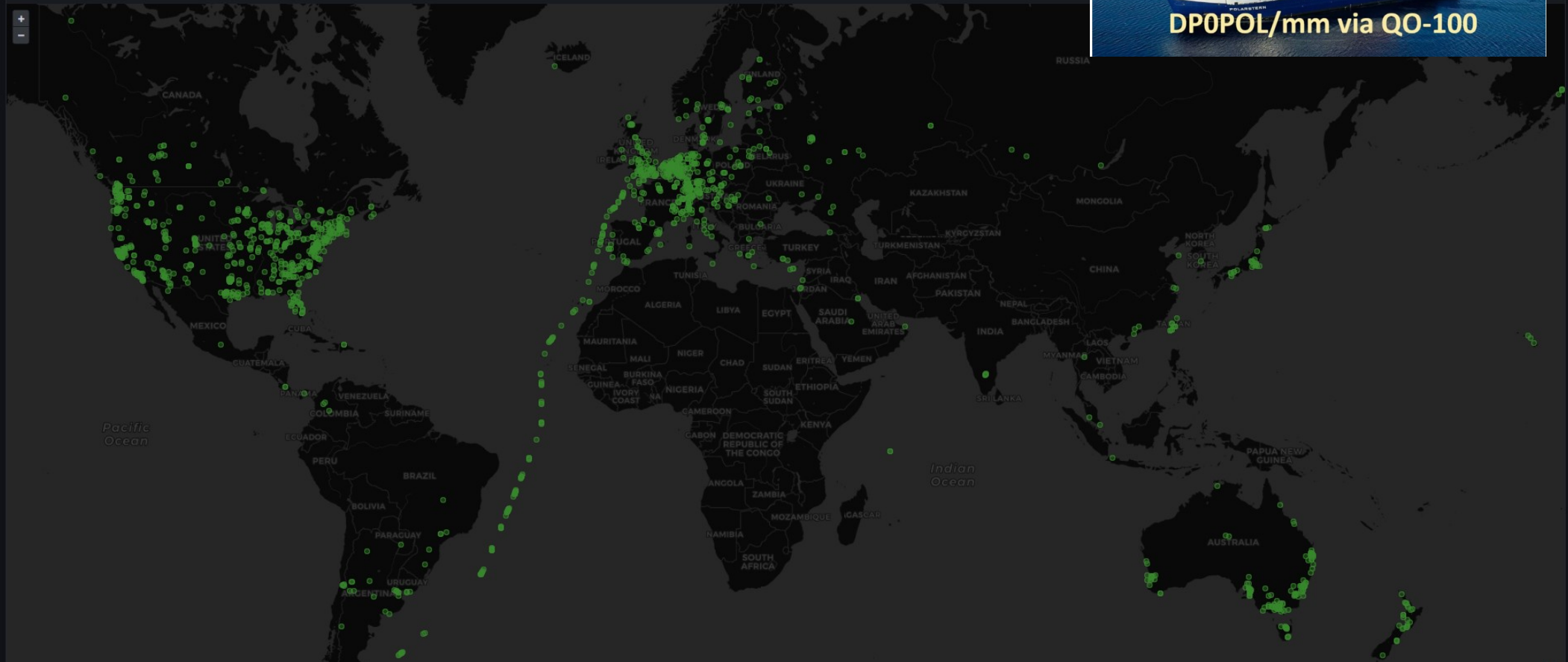
doing

tx ▾

on band

14 ▾

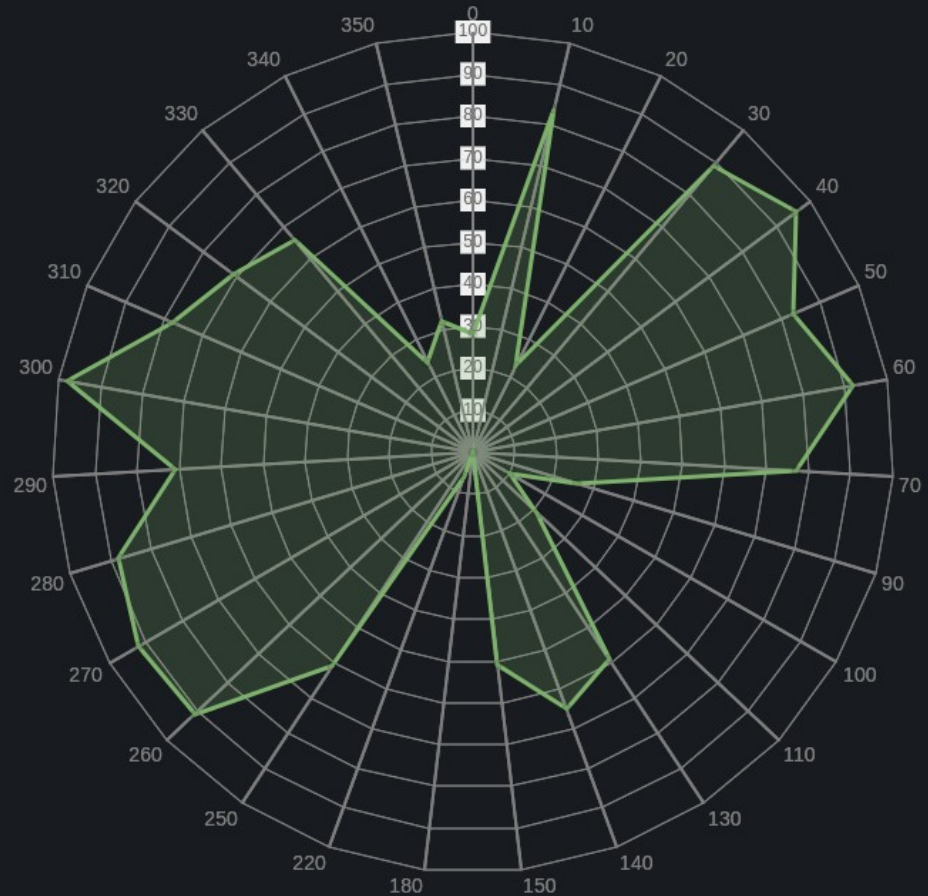
rx by



# wspr.live 30m TX

station ZL2NEB 1/points 10 band 10 ▾

Radiation pattern (log) ⓘ



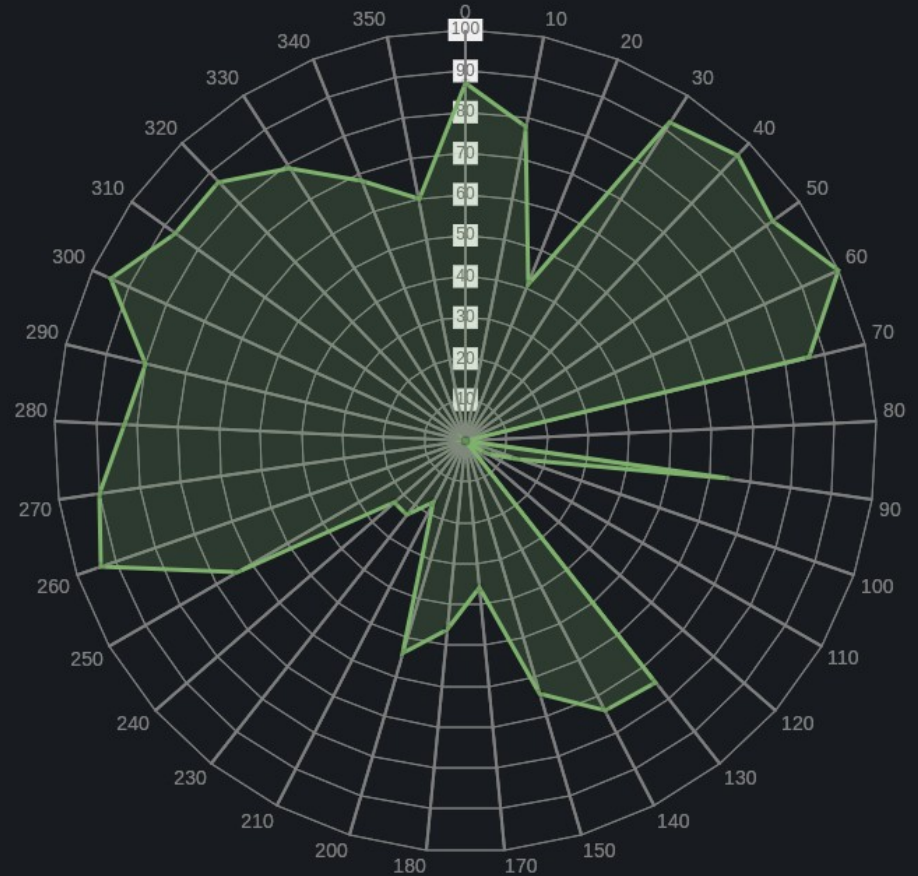
# wspr.live 20m TX

station ZL2NEB

1/points 10

band 14 ▾

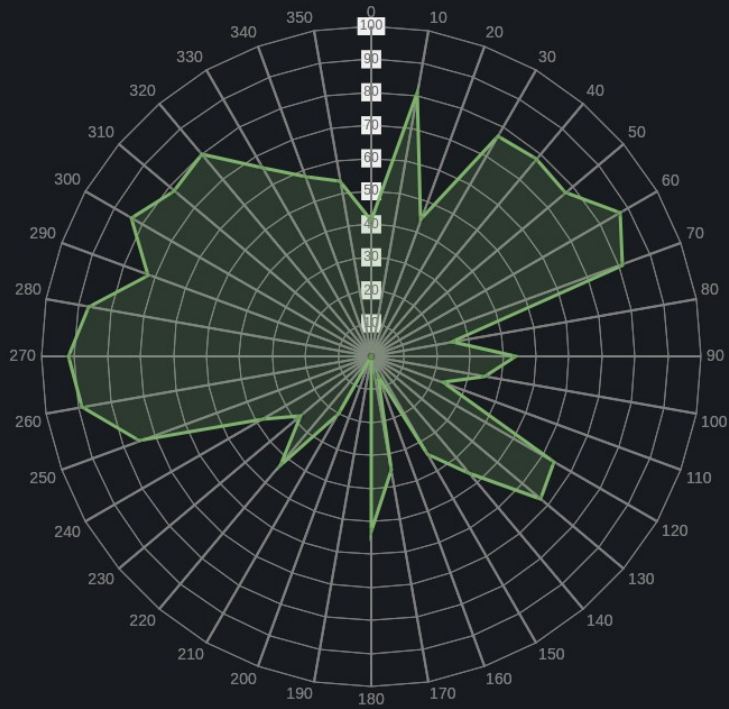
Radiation pattern (log) ⓘ



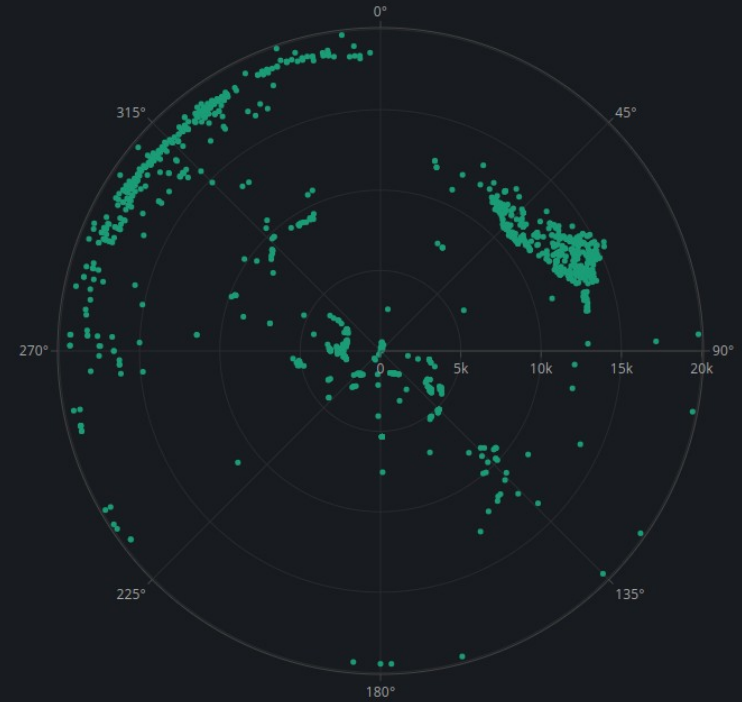
# wspr.live 20m RX

station **ZL2NEB** 1/points **10** band **14** ▾

Radiation pattern (log) ⓘ



⋮ Radiation pattern (log) ⓘ





# wspr.live dealing with real numbers

You can pull data directly from the data base for your own analysis

```
wget -q -O - "http://db1.wspr.live/?query=SELECT * FROM wspr.rx where time > subtractHours(now(), 12) and tx_sign='ZL2NEB' ORDER by time;"
```

```
nick@newton:~$ wget -q -O - "http://db1.wspr.live/?query=SELECT * FROM wspr.rx where time > subtractHours(now(), 12) and tx_sign='ZL2NEB' ORDER by time;"
5846510531 2023-05-27 15:32:00 14 ZL2RKL -41.521 173.958 RE68xl ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 0 0 0 14097173 23 -2 0 2.1.2 1
5846511630 2023-05-27 15:32:00 14 VK5ARG -34.187 138.625 PF95ht ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 3183 273 115 14097146 23 -25 0 spyserver_
5846565829 2023-05-27 15:52:00 7 VK7JJ -41.271 146.958 QE38lr ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2243 262 99 7040184 23 -14 0 2.5.0 1
5846566746 2023-05-27 15:52:00 7 VK5ARG -34.187 138.625 PF95ht ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 3183 273 115 7040183 23 -11 0 spyserver_1
5846566920 2023-05-27 15:52:00 7 ZL2BCI -40.854 175.125 RE79nd ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 123 53 232 7040181 23 -23 0 1.3 Kiwi 1
5846568820 2023-05-27 15:52:00 7 ZL2005SWL -41.021 173.042 RE68mx ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 95 306 126 7040181 23 -26 0 WD_3.0.8 1
5846568932 2023-05-27 15:52:00 7 AI6VN/KH6 20.979 -156.542 BL10rx ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 7585 30 203 7040181 23 -24 0 WD_3.0.8 1
5846570093 2023-05-27 15:52:00 7 VK3KHZ -37.812 145.292 QF22pe ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2476 270 108 7040182 23 -16 0 1.4A Kiwi1
5846581838 2023-05-27 15:52:00 7 VK4EMM -27.271 152.958 QG62lr ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2483 303 135 7040181 23 -20 0 -1
5846647408 2023-05-27 16:22:00 7 VK7JJ -41.271 146.958 QE38lr ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2243 262 99 7040111 23 -9 0 2.5.0 1
5846648069 2023-05-27 16:22:00 7 VK3KHZ -37.812 145.292 QF22pe ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2476 270 108 7040108 23 -17 0 1.4A Kiwi1
5846649128 2023-05-27 16:22:00 7 ZL1TJK -38.229 175.875 RF71ws ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 401 25 203 7040107 23 -17 0 2.2.2 1
5846649620 2023-05-27 16:22:00 7 VK5ARG -34.187 138.625 PF95ht ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 3183 273 115 7040110 23 -14 0 spyserver_1
5846665386 2023-05-27 16:22:00 7 VK4EMM -27.271 152.958 QG62lr ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2483 303 135 7040108 23 -19 0 -1
5846678838 2023-05-27 16:32:00 14 ZL2RKL -41.521 173.958 RE68xl ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 0 0 0 14097045 23 -4 0 2.1.2 1
5846738550 2023-05-27 16:52:00 7 VK7JJ -41.271 146.958 QE38lr ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2243 262 99 7040152 23 -12 0 2.5.0 1
5846738983 2023-05-27 16:52:00 7 ZL1TJK -38.229 175.875 RF71ws ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 401 25 203 7040147 23 -18 0 2.2.2 1
5846756386 2023-05-27 16:52:00 7 VK4EMM -27.271 152.958 QG62lr ZL2NEB -41.521 173.958 RE68xl 2483 303 135 7040149 23 -18 0 -1
```

# Transmitter options ZacTek



ZacTek WSPR Transmitter Configuration Version 1.11

Device name  
Firmware test 80To10 TX

WSPR Beacon | Signal Generator | Boot Configuration | Serial Port

### WSPR Configuration

Call Sign  
☐ Prefix Call Sign Suffix ☐  
SM7PNV

Band selection

LP	Band	Progress
<input type="checkbox"/>	2190m	
<input type="checkbox"/>	630m	
<input type="checkbox"/>	160m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	80m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	40m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	30m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	20m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	17m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	15m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12m	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10m	
<input type="checkbox"/>	6m	
<input type="checkbox"/>	4m	

Pause after last band (optional).  
0

Transmit Schedule, transmit every ..  
☒ 2 minutes (Default)  
☐ 10 minutes  
☐ 20 minutes  
☐ Band coordinated schedule

Location  
☒ Auto (GPS)  
☐ Manual JO66

☐ Send a more precise location

Reported power  
☒ Normal mode 23 dBm  
☐ Encode Altitude as power

### Device Status

Hardware 1.20  
Firmware 1.11

Current output frequency  
7 040 194.38  
MHz kHz Hz

Transmitter Output  
☒ On  
☐ Off

Program running  
☒ WSPR Beacon  
☐ Signal Generator  
☐ Idle

### GPS Information

Signal Quality

Position Lock

UTC Time 15:46:00  
Position JO66

Az/EI plot of GPS Satellites

ZacTek WSPR Desktop transmitter  
Firmware version 1.11

Debug view

Read progress 100%

(Re)Read Settings

Save Settings

Start Stop

# Transmitter options QRPLabs





# Receiving options



